Supplement to COUNTRY LIFE, February 3rd, 1934

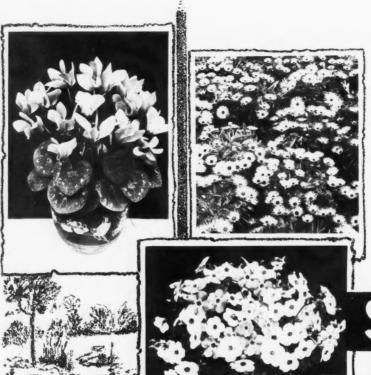
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# Countrife

SPRING GARDEN Supplement 1934

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will be found fully described in the pages of Sutton's Garden Seed Catalogue for 1934, which we will gladly send you post free on request.

We would particularly direct your attention to the four here illustrated:-

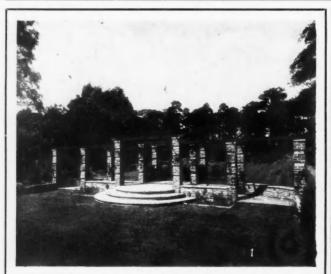
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### HARDY BORDER FLOWERS



THE FESTIVAL OF SUMMER FLOWERS AT TRENT PARK, HERTFORDSHIRE

HE choice of a planting season for hardy border flowers is a matter for careful consideration. Autumn planting—i.e., from Michaelmas to Christmas, is rarely advisable except, perhaps, in a particularly well drained soil where there is no risk of larly well drained soil where there is no risk of unestablished plants decaying through excessive moisture during the winter. While there is much to be said for planting such things as delphiniums, bearded iris, asters, phloxes and pyrethrums immediately after flowering or in late summer, thereby enabling them to become established before autumn sets in, it is often undesirable to disturb the border display at such times. Under these circumstances it is best to defer planting until February or March, when root action begins. This latter practice has the advantage of allowing the time necessary for a proper preparation of the the time necessary for a proper preparation of the planting site and the provision of any special soil conditions that may be required by some genera. Scabiosa caucasica, echinaceas, Lupinus polyphyllus and, in fact, the majority of plants with fleshy roots should be planted in spring to avoid

phyllus and, in fact, the majority of plants with fleshy roots should be planted in spring to avoid decay in winter.

While it is not practical to attempt the arrangement of a border that will be one blaze of colour from June to Michaelmas, much can be done to avoid unsightly gaps. A methodical arrangement can be of great service in this direction. If groups of Michaelmas daisies or the tall late-flowering heleniums are placed before delphiniums, the withering foliage of the latter will quickly become obscured as the later flowering plants develop. Similarly phlox should be placed before lupins, Aster Amellus before Delphinium Belladonna, the dwarf solidagos before trollius, heleniums of medium height before peonies—to quote only a few examples. Judicious interplanting where the opportunity occurs has its advantages. Gladioli of the late-flowering groups may be planted among the rhizomes of bearded irises, the easier liliums among peonies, and Darwin tulips among dwarf asters and other late-flowering subjects. These two methods, together with a sprinkling of annuals, will help the border to maintain a colourful display throughout the season.

The association of various genera so as to

The association of various genera so as to obtain the best colour harmonies needs great care



THE ARCHITECTURE OF A BORDER IS AS IMPORTANT AS ITS PAINTING

A variety of plants are introduced into the scheme to afford variation in texture as well as in colouring

and Tanger-

ine represent the *elite*, are immensely rich when

companioned by deep pur-ple-coloured

varieties such as Ruby King and Victoria.

A very strik-ing effect can

be obtained by placing a few plants of the plum

the plum purple Med-mont before a

colony of the well known yellow variety Sunshine.

A few

precepts re-garding the

culture of peonies will doubtless be welcomed, for

their require-

ments are not so generally well known as

some would

and a full knowledge of the characteristics of each. Blooming at the same time, June-flower ing bearded irises and lupins associate well in the same border. Amber is a valuable yellow iris and is seen to great advan-tage when contrasted with the deep blue lupin Sailor Boy. Blue irises, of which Lady Charles Allom and Ballerine and Ballerine
are good examples, contrast finely
with such lupins as the deep pink Charming, the salmon Highlander, or, if an even richer effect is de-sired, Lupins



COLOUR SCHEME IN BLUE AND YELLOW IN THE BORDER AT NORTH MIMMS PARK, HERTFORDSHIRE

sired, Lupins

Elizabeth Arden (orange apricot), and Yeoman of the Guard (deep yellow), may be used. It should be remembered, however, that, whereas bearded irises revel in lime soils, lupins do not possess a similar taste for this ingredient. Therefore the sites where irises are to be planted will require special preparation by incorporating old mortar rubble therein or providing a top dressing of garden lime. In neither case should organic manure be used. In arranging groups consisting solely of lupins, two or more varieties should comprise each, for the colours lend themselves to a great variety of display. The deep indigo Black Knight forms a fitting background for the brilliant cerise red Mrs. Penry Williams: while Highlander, salmon pink, contrasts well with

Williams; while Highlander, salmon pink, contrasts well with Mid-Blue or Lavanda, both medium blues. Those of orange-apricot colouring, among which C. M. Prichard, Elizabeth Arden

have us imag-ine. To make Delphiniums and anchusas form the backbone of the display doubly sure of a good display the crown of each plant should lie at not more than two inches below the earth's surface. Well decayed stable manure is a necessity where peonies are grown, but care must be taken that it does not come into direct contact with the main roots and cause decay. Although September is recognised as the best month in which to plant, it is quite safe to delay this operation until spring if the need arises. Free-flowering qualities are lacking in a number of the varieties of herbaceous peonies of to-day, so that I propose giving a selection of those that may be relied upon to bloom freely from year to year when they are established. Lady Alexandra Duff is a delightful shade of blush pink fading with age to white; Sarah Bernhardt has huge full flowers of bright rose; Felix Crousse is, without doubt, the best red for border adornment; Solange is deep cream shaded salmon



ASTER FRIKARTI IN THE FRONT LINE OF THE SEPTEMBER BORDER AT PORT LYMPNE, KENT



ERIGERONS AND DELPHINIUMS IN THE BORDER AT SUNNINGHILL PARK, BERKS.

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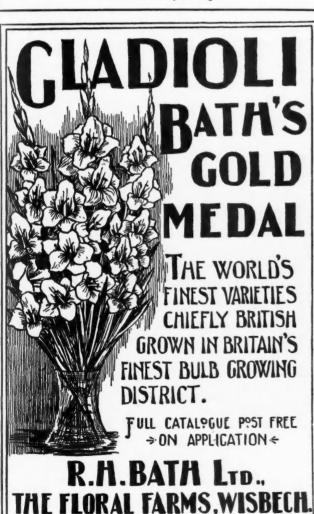
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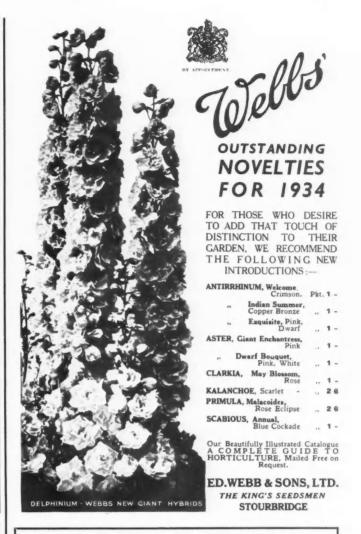
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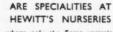


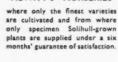
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at the centre. A variety that deserves a place in every large border of hardy plants is Rubra superba, the latest to bloom and a really fine crimson. Generally speaking, peonies are best allowed a position in the border entirely to themselves in association with later-flowering genera, although a delightful effect is obtained by planting Lady Alexandra Duff with Anchusa Morning Glory.

position in the border entirely to themselves in association with later-flowering genera, although a delightful effect is obtained by planting Lady Alexandra Duff with Anchusa Morning Glory.

Towards the end of June and in early July the delphiniums will be at their best. Occupying back border positions, and fronted with Michaelmas daisies to hide the later gap, the modern varieties lend themselves to many charming arrangements. It has become quite a time-honoured custom to associate Madonna lilies with pale blue delphiniums such as Afghan Queen, Mrs. Townley Parker, and the beautiful double-flowered Lady Eleanor; but the effect with Lilium regale is still more attractive. Verbascum nigrum, deep yellow; and V. vernale, yellow and purple, contrast well with such varieties as Pompadour, Reckitt's Blue, Blue Gown, Ultramarine, Jenny Jones (deep purple), and Will Shakespeare, with towering spikes of medium blue shaded amethyst. For front border positions the dwarfest of the Belladonna group should be planted. In August the phloxes of the

the Belladonna group should be planted.

In August the phloxes of the decussata group will expand their brilliantly coloured flowers. Phloxes should always be massed to obtain the best effect. Such varieties as Lord Raleigh, bluish purple; Light of Codsall, pale pink; Appleblossom, salmon; Border Gem, violet; Daily Sketch, deep pink; Karl Foerster, bright scarlet; and Professor Went, amaranth, if used in this way, will provide a valuable and brilliant effect in late summer. Not less than three plants of each should be planted where good colour mass is wanted. Generous feeding is necessary where phloxes are grown, and they should be allowed to remain undisturbed for several years. In contrast to phloxes of purple and violet colouring, the fine Helenium Moerheim Beauty is very effective.

allowed to remain undisturbed for several years. In contrast to phloxes of purple and violet colouring, the fine Helenium Moerheim Beauty is very effective.

Spring planting is the only safe method with kniphofias, which, if planted out in April or May in well enriched and perfectly drained soil, will give a colourful display in summer. K. erecta is worth growing for its brilliant scarlet colour and the curious upside-down appearance of its spikes. Other good varieties include the late-flowering crimson Nobilis, the coral red Mount Etna, and the deep orange C. M. Prichard.

Asters, both tall and dwarf, form the mainstay of border display during September and October. As a contrast, the brightly coloured Earlham mont-bretias and the scarlet varieties of Lobelia

Asters, both tall and dwarf, form the mainstay of border display during September and October. As a contrast, the brightly coloured Earlham montbretias and the scarlet varieties of Lobelia cardinalis are invaluable in association with the blue and purple varieties of Michaelmas daisies. A glance into any plantsman's catalogue will reveal a wide selection of varieties, all more or less desirable, from which to choose.

A recent development among asters, and one that is proving its value for border and rock garden, is the new dwarf race. Dwarfer and stiffer in habit than the Amellus group, this new race is without a rival for adorning the front portions of the border in late September and October Remembrance is one of the best, with clear lilac flowers; Countess of Dudley is a good clear pink; while Victor, the dwarfest of all, is a telling lavender blue.

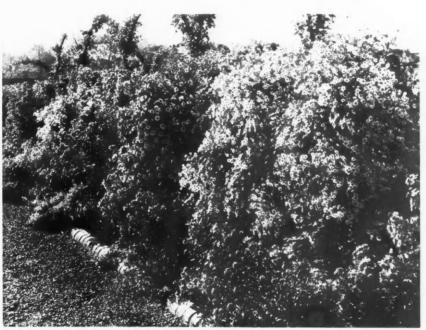
lavender blue.

Two outstanding garden forms of thalictrum deserve mention. The first is Ladham's Purple Cloud, the finest coloured form of T. aquilegifolium purpureum and of excellent border habit. The second is T. dipterocarpum Hewitt's Double, a remarkably handsome form of this species, which it surpasses in vigour, with singularly graceful sprays of double voilet amethyst flowers.

G. A. P.



HERBACEOUS PEONIES IN THE EARLY SUMMER BORDER



MICHAELMAS DAISIES IN THE AUTUMN BORDER AT SANDRINGHAM



A BORDER OF JUNE-FLOWERING IRISES AT KNAPHILL NURSERY, SURREY

### DISTINCTIVE TREES AND SHRUBS



HYDRANGEA ARBORESCENS GRANDIFLORA AT GRAYSWOOD HILL, HASLEMERE

HE conservative tastes of the average gardener are perhaps nowhere better reflected than in his choice of trees and shrubs for garden decoration. Notwithstanding the enormous variety of material that is now available, it is more than likely that, if a census was taken of the trees and shrubs represented in the ordinary garden it would be found that at the most some fifty species and varieties constituted the vast bulk of the tree and shrub population.

Ignorance of their many admirable qualities doubtless keeps many fine trees and shrubs of recent introduction out of many gardens where they would be welcomed, and though some of the

Ignorance of their many admirable qualities doubtless keeps many fine trees and shrubs of recent introduction out of many gardens where they would be welcomed, and though some of the newcomers are, perhaps, more for those who garden in favoured places and the collector and connoisseur, the majority have already proved to be first-rate ornamental shrubs and quite satisfied with ordinary conditions. The cotoneasters and the barberries are two large families rich in decorative shrubs to which many valuable additions have been made in recent years. Among the former, C. lactea and C. serotina are both handsome evergreens, especially worthy of a place for their late display of berries which are at their best in December. Somewhat similar in its graceful

arching habit, to C. lactea, C. Harroviana is another that provides a rich colour effect in mid-winter; and C. Wardii is noteworthy for the same reason, as well as the spreading C. hebephylla, with its elegant arching branches generously strung with dull red berries. Besides these newcomers, such older species as C. bullata and its fine form called floribunda; the fast-growing C. frigida, so excellent for screening purposes; the beautiful C. multiflora; the upright and compact-growing C. Simonsii, invaluable for hedging and ground cover; the graceful C. salicifolia and its variety rugosa; the silver-foliaged C. Franchetii; as well as some of the dwarfs like C. horizontalis, should not be neglected, for in these are invested all the glories of this ornamental tribe. No less valuable for flower, fruit and foliage effect are the berberis, and it must be left to the planter to make a choice of these from any good shrub catalogue, for the numbers of species and varieties are now disconcerting even to the specialist. There are one or two species, however, of some merit, often overlooked, that are worthy of notice. Berberis virescens is well worth planting for the sake of its bright red stems in winter and its richly coloured leaves and dark crimson berries in the autumn;



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THE MAGNOLIA BORDER IN LATE APRIL AT TITTENHURST, BERKS.

and B. Tischleri is another of recent introduction that shows up well in the autumn, as does B. Koreana. The bronzy leaved variety of B. Thunbergii (itself one of the best of the race for autumn colour) is too good a shrub to neglect; and, of course, B. Wilsonæ, B. dictophylla, B. rubrostilla, B. polyantha, B. steno-

phylla, B. Darwinii, and the charming B. verruculosa should be represented in every shrub collection.

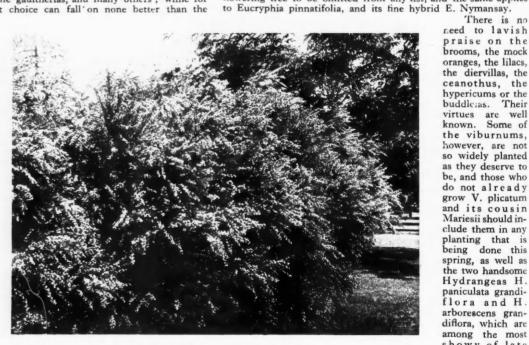
Mention of the cotoneasters and the barberries recalls many other shrubs and trees whose sole claim to a place in the garden lies in the beauty of their autumn tints, berry display, or their coloured bark. The dogwoods, represented by such species as Cornus kousa var. chinensis, C. florida, and the red-stemmed Cornus kousa var. chinensis, C. florida, and the red-stemmed C. alba atrosanguinea and sibirica, are invaluable, as are all the spindlewoods, among which the native Euonymus europæus and its varieties, including one with white fruits; E. latifolius; and the Asiatic species, E. planipes and E. yedoensis, are possibly the best. The sweet gum, Liquidambar styraciflua, is always conspicuous in the autumn landscape, with its crimson and orange sycamore-like leaves; and the same can be said of Parrotia persica; the sorrel tree, Oxydendrum arboreum; Amelanchier canadensis (also worth planting for its blossoms); Photinia villosa; the vacciniums; and the maples. For a fruiting display a selection can be made from the crab apples, the pernettyas, the snowberries, the sea buckthorn, the gaultherias, and many others; while for the sea buckthorn, the gaultherias, and many others; while for coloured bark effect choice can fall on none better than the white stemmed

brambles.

For the spring pageant of flower no gardener will go wrong with the go withing with the forsythias, among which F. inter-media spectabilis is by far the best; Daphne Mezer-eum; the two viburnums, fragviburnums, frag-rans and Carlesii; Osmanthus Dela vayi; the witch hazels, selecting the Chinese H. mollis if there is only room for one; the early spiræas including SS arguta, confusa, and prunifolia fl. pl.; and the magnolias, represented by such aristocrats as MM. denudata, Soulangeana, salicifolia, stellata, parviflora, and Watsoni. The corylopsis and the cydonias are both

worth growing for the sake of their early spring display, as are the two invaluable heaths, Erica carnea and darleyensis. The cherries and the crab apples are a host in themselves, and no garden should be without such lovely flowering trees as the double gean, Prunus Avium fl. pl.; the Japanese cherries, such as Hisakura and J. H. Veitch, which are two of the best; Prunus subhirtella and its autumn-flowering form, the early blooming P. Conradinæ and P. incisa, the lovely P. Sargentii; the almonds and the peaches, represented by P. Davidiana, P. Mume and P. persica Clara Meyer; and the crabs, of which P. floribunda and its variety atrosanguinea, P. purpurea, P. Eleyi, P. Sargentii, and the Dartmouth and John Downie varieties are among the most desirable. To these should be added a few of the mountain ashes and the whitebeams, such be added a few of the mountain ashes and the whitebeams, such as P. Aucuparia and its forms, the graceful P. Vilmorinii, the beautiful Sorbus munda sub-arachnoidea with fern-like foliage and pearly white fruits; and the handsome-leaved P. Aria majestica and P. vestita. All the thorns are invaluable for their flowers as well as for their sombre fruits; and the laburnums are all singularly lovely when they are in bloom, especially those called L. Vossii and L. Watereri. Though slow of growth, Koelreuteria paniculata makes a handsome tree; and for a late summer display there are few trees to beat the catalpas, especially in a summer like the last. The handsome Davidia involucrata is too fine a flowering tree to be omitted from any list, and the same applies to Eucryphia pinnatifolia, and its fine hybrid E. Nymansay.

> praise on the brooms, the mock oranges, the lilacs, the diervillas, the ceanothus. the hypericums or the buddlesas. Their virtues are well known. Some of the viburnums, however, are not so widely planted as they deserve to be, and those who do not already grow V. plicatum and its cousin Mariesii should include them in any planting that is being done this spring, as well as the two handsome Hydrangeas H.
> paniculata grandiflora and H. arborescens grandiflora, which are among the most showy of late summer flowering shrubs. G.C.T.



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# THE CHANGING PAGEN



LUPINS IN THE WILD GARDEN AT CATOR COURT, DEVONSHIRE



THE HERBACEOUS BORDERS AT TRENT PARK IN EARLY SUMMER

## NT OF THE GARDEN



THE FESTIVAL OF THE JAPANESE WEEPING CHERRIES AT TITTENHURST, BERKS.



THE RHODODENDRON PAGEANT AT LITTLE PADDOCKS, SUNNINGDALE

## LILIES FOR BORDER and WOODLAND



THE NOBLE LILIUM GIGANTEUM IN COMPANY WITH THE ORANGE L. UMBELLATUM

S a result of the increasing interest taken in lilies during the last two or three years, it is now much more generally recognised among gardeners that the difficulties habitually associated with the cultivation of the majority of the members of this incomparably lovely race are more imaginary than real. Wrong methods of handling the bulbs and lack of understanding of their cultural requirements have combined to bring failure to many attempts at lily growing in the past. Now, however, that considerable progress has been made in the production of homegrown bulbs from seed and that it is realised that the bulbs of lilies are not to be treated like those of daffodils and tulips, and that certain soil conditions and suitable aspects are essential for their successful establishment, there is no reason why even the inexpert should have any difficulty in growing all but the most fastidious species. With a genus so widely spread in nature as the lily, it is not surprising that some species, coming from climates very different from our own, should prove a little unmanageable in the hands of the beginner; but that so very few of the race fail to settle down satisfactorily when good, sound, well rooted bulbs have been obtained and care has been taken in their planting, is a tribute to the accommodating ways of the family as a whole.

family as a whole.

Though some, like a few of the Californian lilies, have their special wants in the shape of a cool soil where plenty of moisture is available to their roots during the growing season, and others, like the Madonna lilies, appreciate a sprinkling of lime in their diet, the majority are perfectly comfortable in a deeply dug soil consisting of fibrous loam, leaf soil and sand to which some spent mushroom bed manure has been added, and whose drainage is above suspicion. The gardener with lime in his soil need not hesitate to grow lilies, for there are many, apart from LL. candidum, chalcedonicum and pomponium, such as L. testaceum, all the Martagons, the handsome L. Szovitzianum, the elegant L. Henryi, which suffer lime gladly. The provision of broken shade and shelter from cold cutting winds also plays an important part in their welfare, and the



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BARR & SONS 11,12 & 13, King St., Covent Garden, London, W.C.2 wise gardener will exercise as much care in the choice of the positions for his lilies as in the preparation of the ground. With the exception of the Madonna lily and L. testaceum, which enjoy all the sun they can get, most species can be trusted to do well in partial shade, which not only helps to extend the season of enjoyment of their blooms, but also affords some protection from wind and late spring frosts, to which the young stems of some are particularly vulnerable. Such species as the fine orange L. croceum, a first-rate garden lily; the beautiful L. regale; the slender L. tenuifolium, with scarlet Turk's Cap flowers; and L. pomponium, will stand plenty of sunshine, as will the European L. Martagon and its forms, though the flowers are soon spent when they are fully exposed. The old Pyrenean lily is definitely a woodlander, and the same can be said of the noble L. giganteum; while all the Californians are best where they have dappled shade.

If the greater number of lilies are always to be seen at their heat allowed.

If the greater number of lilies are always to be seen at their best planted in among low shrubs, such as azaleas, dwarf rhododendrons, heaths and other



THE MADONNA LILY AND L. REGALE IN THE HARDY FLOWER BORDER



THE HANDSOME GOLDEN RAYED LILY OF JAPAN

L. auratum platyphyllum similar things, a plant association that has utility as well as beauty to recommend it, especially with those species like L. Hansoni, L. regale and L. auratum, whose young stems are prone to injury by spring frosts, there are a few that are excellent for planting in generous colonies in the mixed hardy border. Among them none is more valuable than the lovely L. candidum, whose only drawback—and that, unfortunately, a serious one—is its liability to disease. Much the same conditions suit the beautiful Nankeen lily, L. testaceum, which can have no better associates than blue delphiniums and anchusas, and the brilliant scarlet Martagon, L. chalcedonicum, of which the best form is that called maculatum. So long as the soil is not too stiff, the Martagon lily and its varieties, among which there is none to equal the white form named album superbum, will all do well, and the same can be said of the yellow-flowered L. monadelphum Szovitzianum, which, if it takes time to settle down after moving, is one of the most beautiful of the race.

one of the most beautiful of the race.

The easy and vigorous L. umbellatum, whose form called incomparabile is to be preferred to all others, is better in the herbaceous border than anywhere, and



THE MAGNIFICENT LILIUM REGALE AT HIGHDOWN, SUSSEX



TIGER LILIES IN COMPANY WITH PHLOXES IN THE LATE SUMMER BORDER AT HATCHLANDS, VIRGINIA WATER

the same is true of the fine L. croceum, which affords a grand display in June and July with its brilliant deep orange cups. Equally accommodating and indispensable for colour effect in late summer is the tiger lily, whose forms named Fortunei and splendens are both worth planting in addition to the type; and no less easy to satisfy than these is the unrivalled L. regale, which is as much at home in the hardy flower border as in the company of shrubs.

For the woodland none is more suitable than the noble L. giganteum, which can have as its companions the graceful L. Willmottiæ and its close cousin named L. Davidii, which are also happy planted in among shrubs which afford some support to their tall stems. For the same reason a similar position suits

the elegant L. Henryi and many of the Californians, such as the magnificum variety of L. Humboldtii, the easy-going L. pardalinum and its hybrid form called giganteum, L. Roezlii (all of which will succeed in ground which suits the Asiatic primroses), the elegant little L. Columbianum, and the beautiful L. Parryi. Besides these, the lovely L. canadense and its varieties flavum and rubrum should find a place in the shrub border, as well as the charming L. Duchartrei Farreri and its cousin the pink flowered L. Wardii, and the handsome L. auratum and its more robust form called platyphyllum, which are never more comfortable than when planted in broken shade in among rhododendrons and azaleas which stand breast high.

## ANNUALS for GARDEN DECORATION

OTHING could have possibly done more to convince all gardeners of the remarkable value and possi-bilities of annuals for garden decoralast than summer. since 1921 did they enjoy a season more favourable to their well-being, and never since then have they shown themselves and more especi-ally all the sunloving kinds, to more advantage. It is all to the It is an good that we should have had good revealed their full beauty and focussed attention on the group, for there has been a tendency many gardeners during the last few

years to neglect plants of an annual persuasion in favour of more permanent things, partly as a measure of economy in the garden budget and partly because of the present vogue for trees and shrubs, and other hardy plants and alpines from China and its borderlands. There is room for plants of all kinds in a garden, however, and it is significant that those who are the picture-makers, as distinct from the collectors, and who strive for colour effect and picturesque incident in their borders and elsewhere, are those who make most use of annual flowers.

Only good can result from a definite revival in the cultivation

Only good can result from a definite revival in the cultivation of annuals and their more widespread use in all gardens, for they are plants of a great many virtues and singularly few faults

FEW HARDY ANNUALS ARE MORE FLAGRANTLY GORGEOUS THAN THE GIANT DOUBLE POPPIES

which is more than can be said of many other plants that find a permanent footing in gardens. They supply just those virtues that are so often lacking in the ordinary gar-den but which are so necessary for the preservation of the real garden atmosphere and for an ex-tended season of colour and bloom during the sum-mer. No plants are more lavish mer. No are more with their blossoms, provided they have proper care and attention during their flowering season, and few are richer in colouring or more varied in form. Added to these commendable qualities are easy-going They offer their

manners, simple wants and accommodating ways. They offer no difficulty in cultivation, and are quite comfortable in most soils and situations, though they are never seen at their best unless they have ground that has been well prepared and adequately but not too generously enriched. To the ingenious gardener they are full of possibilities and give endless scope for indulging in colour scheming and in different decorative arrangements. The majority are suited for filling in gaps in the hardy flower border and for bedding, but there are a certain number that can be relied on to do well in less disciplined places, such as on banks and in wild surroundings; and others, of small stature or of neat habit, that are specially suitable for the rock garden where there



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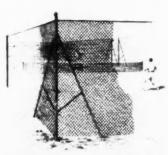
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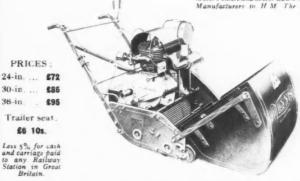
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ringens, whose pure white daisies

broad ring of rich purple; while the two ursinias, U.

anethoides and U.

pulchra, need no recommendation.
Though only of comparatively

recent introduction, they have already shown

themselves to be first-rate annuals for filling any sunny place. Seldom seen, the

Mexican poppy, Argemone grandi-

flora, is a beautiful annual with large white poppy-like blossoms somewhat

resembling those

are enhanced their centre by

are no restrictions placed on the inmates, the top edge of dry walling, or anywhere where they are brought near the eye; while a few are of a climbing and trailing nature and well adapted for trellis or wall decoration.

For border decoration certain annuals are indispensable, and among them come all the hardy kinds that can be sown in the open in late March or early April or later. For background effect there are few annuals of large size to beat the lovely mallow called Lavatera Loveliness, whose flowers are of a

good shade of pink without any suggestion of the rankness which is associated with some of the other varieties of L. trimestris. No one should hesitate to make generous sowings of this mallow where there is room, for it affords a fine display in the border and associates as well with many perennials, such as the purple Salvia virgata nemorosa, blue delphiniums, and anchusas, or the yellow Anthemis Kelwayi, as it does with white cosmos, another annual of some height that is not to be overlooked for the border. Then there are the annual sunflowers for those who like them, the annual rudbeckias, among which the new Kelvedon Star should be noted, the larkspurs, and the handsome annual poppies, perhaps the most flagrantly gorgeous of all annuals and invaluable for their blaze of colour (unfortunately all too short-lived) in the summer border.

There are more than enough annuals to go round when it comes to the furnishing of the front line and middle rows of the border. Choice can be made from the clarkias and godetias, two families rich in good things; the viscarias; annual chrysanthemums; candytuft; mignonette; the annual gypsophila; coreopsis; calendulas, including the recent newcomer called Chrysantha or Sunshine; and the African and French marigolds, as well as the fine variety

and the Arrican and French manamed Guinea Gold, which is indispensable for late summer and autumn effect; the cornflowers; and those charming blue-flowered annuals, Nigella Miss Jekyll; the two phacelias, campanularia and viscida, of which the form raised a year or two ago by Mr. Musgrave is the best; Nemophila insignis; the lovely annual anchusa called Bluebird; and the equally beautiful Cynoglossum amabile with flowers of a real blue. These hardy kinds can be supplemented where there is room with the annual Phlox Drummondii, the no less brilliant nemesias and the zinnias which have been so enormously improved in the last few years; salpiglossis, nicotianas, the charming little brachycome, sweet sultan and, of course, the hosts of antirrhinums, stocks and asters.

Of those that luxuriate in

Or those that luxuriate in dry and sunny positions and can be trusted to do well in a border or on a bank in full sun, and in soil rather on the poor and thin side, the nasturtiums, of which by far the best is the new semi-double Golden Gleam; the poppyworts or the esch-scholtzias, which now offer such a wide range of gorgeous shades; and the South African dimorphothecas and their close cousins the ursinias, are possibly the most valuable. No one should hesitate to give a place to D. aurantiaca and its apricot and lemon yellow forms, as well as to the charming D. pluvialis



HARDY ANNUALS EFFECTIVELY USED AS AN EDGING TO THE SUMMER BORDER

USED AS AN EDGING TO THE
BORDER

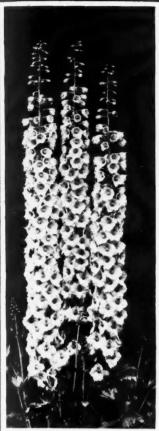
a sea holly, which enjoys a warm soil and the hottest exposure; and the same can be said of the Californian Bartonia aurea, which is only half the height of the argemone, but a most showy plant, that is best treated as a half-hardy annual, though it can be sown in the open in late summer, for flowering the following year, or in April. Few annuals are more pleasing on a hot sumy bank than Portulaca grandiflora, with both double and single flowers, varying in colour from light pink to deep crimson and through all shades of yellow and orange. As its companions it might have the vivid crimson Calandrinia umbellata and the uncommon Thunbergia alata, a trailing half-hardy annual with dark-eyed yellow, buff and apricot flowers, which also enjoys the sunniest and warmest situations.

Among the real dwarfs the blue woodruff, Asperula azurea setosa, is a charming little sweet-scented annual with greyish blue flowers that associates well with Alyssum maritimum. In Anagallis cœrulea the gardener has another little beauty of a good blue, only about six inches high, suitable for a warm and sunny place in the rock garden. The dwarf leptosiphons, of neat, compact habit and rich and varied colouring, are not without value for the rock garden, where the dainty violet-flowered Ionopsidium acaule and the faintly blue stonecrop.

and the faintly blue stonecrop. Sedum cœruleum, should also be given a place, as well as the comparatively new strain of miniature antirrhinums known as the Rock hybrids. At the other end in scale of size come the annual daturas and the common balsam, Impatiens glandulifera, both annuals that are excellent for filling any large spaces, the latter being particularly useful for furnishing any open clearance at the edge of woodland, where its 8ft. high stems look singularly effective in the late summer. The pretty canary creeper, Tropæolum peregrinum, with bright pale yellow flowers, is, perhaps, the best known of the climbing annuals and is a fine vigorous grower for affording a temporary screen on a trellis-work; but those who have the place to suit them—a warm and sunny south or west wall being the best—should not overlook the beautiful Ipomæa rubro-cærulea, with blossoms of an exquisite blue, and the equally lovely Maurandia Barclayana, a refined-looking plant with rather delicate-looking foliage and small purple foxglove-like flowers. Like Ipomæa Heavenly Blue, this is really a perennial but is best treated as a half-hardy annual, being sown in March in slight heat, and planted out in June against a warm wall. Both these annuals are among the most beautiful of climbing plants and too good to be neglected.



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splashed venetian blue, 5-6ft.

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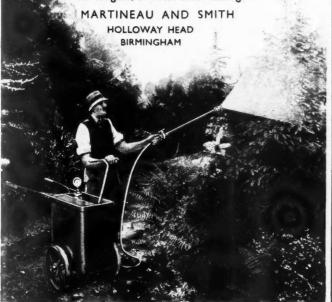
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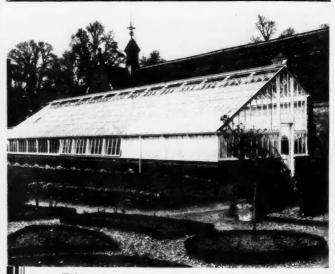
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